Wildlife projects in Rajasthan

1817. SHRI SANTOSH BAGRODIA:
SHRIR. K. ANAND:

Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased to state:

.(a) whether any special schemes of projects have been introduced to protect the forest reserves of Rajasthan;

(b) if so, the details thereof;

(c) whether any new proejcts, to protect the wildlife have been introduced apart from the old projects; and

(d) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS (SHRI T.R. BAALU): (a) and (b) The following proejcts/schemes were implemented in the State of Rajasthan to conserve wildlife and their habital during Ninth Plan:

	Schemes	Funds released during Ninth Plan (Rs. in lakhs)
(i)	Project Tiger (Centrally Sponsored)	1314.769
(ii)	India Eco-development Project (Externally Aided)	1116.78
(iii)	Development of National Parks and Sanctuaries (Centrally Sponsored)	620.69 (including revalidation)
(iv)	Eco-development in and around Protected Areas including Tiger Reserves (Centrally Sponsored)	187.31

During Tenth Plan, the Scheme 'Eco-development in and around Protected Areas including Tiger Reserves' has been merged as a component in the two Centrally Sponsored Schemes, *viz.* 'Proejct Tiger' as well as 'Development of National Parks and Sanctuaries.'

(c) and (d) Yes, Sir. A new scheme to protect wildlife outside the Protected Area has been introduced, which extends funding support for:—

(i) Provision for Protection infrastructure and intelligence gathering;

(ii) Compensation to mitigate human-wildlife conflicts;

(iii) Development of Forensic facilities and Capacity Building;

(iv) Educational arrangements for wildlife personnel and application of mass media and training, programmes for awareness.

Effect of Ozone depleting substances

1818. SHRI HARENDRA SINGH MALIK: Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased fo state:

(a) whether any study has been conducted in regard to the effect of Ozone depleting substance like Chloro Fluorocarbons on the Ozone layer;

(b) if so, the findings thereof; and

(c) the steps taken/proposed to be taken by Government to protect the Ozone layer from indiscriminate use of Ozone depleting substance?

THE MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS (SHRI T.R. BAALU): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The scientific studies have proved that chlorine in chloro fluorocarbons is the cause of depeletion of the Ozone layer.

(c) India has ratified the Vienna Convention for the protection of Ozone layer. A country programme has been prepared for phasing out the Ozone depleting substances as per the control schedules specified in the Montreal Protocol under the Convention and the implementation process is on.

Dependence of rural life on forests

† 1819. SHRI MOTfLAL VORA: Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that rrost of the needs of rural life are met from forests;

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† Original notice of the question was received in Hindi.